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Gillett

FERN *and* FLOWER
FARM, INC. 1878
Southwick, Mass. 1939

A Message to Customers and Friends

PACKING

This department is in charge of experts who use the utmost care in digging and packing all orders. We have always used sphagnum moss in wrapping plants; it is the very best material which can be procured. No matter whether an order is small or large, it always receives the same careful attention, and we can assure any prospective buyer that all orders will be packed properly. Throughout the season we receive numerous testimonials from our customers telling us of the excellent manner in which stock arrived, although in many cases delayed for a long time in transit. These testimonials we receive from all parts of the United States. Those who live at a considerable distance need have no fear about stock arriving in poor shape due to faulty packing.

SHIPPING

We always advise having herbaceous stock shipped by express and will make delivery by this method unless otherwise advised. Please give us definite instructions as to mode of transportation desired, giving routing where there is any preference; where no routing is given we will use our best judgment in making shipment but will not be held responsible for delays which may result from such action.

PRICES

Five of any one variety will be sold at the 10 rate; 30 of one variety will be sold at the 100 rate; 300 of one variety will be sold at the 1,000 rate, where the 1,000 rate is given.

Prices on ferns and herbaceous stock include packing and delivery to the local freight or express office. All prices are based on express or freight shipment. In case a customer desires to have stock shipped by parcel post, 10 per cent of the amount of the order should be added to cover delivery charges east of the Mississippi River, and 20 per cent on orders to points west of the Mississippi River.

All evergreens and shrubs will be shipped by express or freight collect. The prices on evergreen trees, evergreen shrubs, and deciduous shrubs include all packing charges, and delivery to the local express or freight office.

CLAIMS

No claims will be entertained unless received within ten days after the receipt of the stock. While we use proper care in packing, we cannot be held responsible for undue delay in transit. We hold ourselves in readiness at all times to replace stock which arrives in poor order due to faulty packing.

HOW TO REACH OUR NURSERIES

Our nurseries are located at Southwick, Mass. The New College Highway extending from Northampton to New Haven passes our nurseries, making them easily reached by automobile from all directions. Visitors are always welcome.



HARDY FERNS

Hardy Ferns are being used in quantity for massed plantings, and selections can be made to suit almost any location. Many times there are corners about the house where the sun does not strike. Such places can be beautified by the use of Hardy Ferns. There are a few varieties of hardy native Ferns which will thrive in the open sun, yet, for the most part, they will give much better results when planted in a shady location. The Ferns we offer, being native, require a period of rest and consequently are not suitable for house culture in the winter.

Soils. Some of the larger-growing Ferns can be grown with extremely good results in ordinary garden soil in a shady location, yet, if we intend to imitate Nature, it will be necessary to furnish, for many of our Ferns, better conditions than are found in the ordinary garden. In planting Ferns it is well to prepare the soil by making it very fine, then adding, if practicable, leaf-mold so as to make the soil very light and porous. If the planter does not have at his disposal a sloping piece of ground and is anxious to have Ferns in his garden, it will be well to raise the bed 2 to 3 inches in which they are planted. This will tend to produce the drainage conditions necessary.

In planting the small rock Ferns, almost pure leaf-mold or peat should be used. This class of Ferns is, as a rule, found growing in such soils and while they can be made to struggle along and in some cases give fairly good results in ordinary garden soil, they will do much better if furnished the conditions as above described.

Uses. Our Hardy Ferns, being so varied in their characteristics, can be adapted to a wide variety of purposes. All of them can be used as specimens in the Hardy Fern collection; many can be used for edging walks in a shaded rock-garden; while others are best suited for massed plantings.

Time to plant. Hardy Ferns can be planted in either the spring or fall. If they are planted late in the autumn it is well to give them a mulch of leaves. This gives them protection from freezing and thawing and it also tends to retain the moisture in the soil until the new rootlets have started to grow.

How deep to plant. Doubtless many amateurs are not successful in growing Ferns, due to the fact that they place them too deep in the ground. Those varieties, such as the Christmas Fern or Evergreen Wood Fern, which grow from a crown should not be planted below the surface; the crown should be left exposed to the air. In case Ferns grow from underground root-stalks, such as the Beech Fern, they should be planted just below the surface with not more than half an inch of earth to cover them. Too deep planting proves fatal, especially where a long, wet season follows the planting which causes the crowns or buds to rot.

VARIETIES

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Adiantum pedatum , Maidenhair, moist shade	\$.25	\$ 1.50	\$12.00
Asplenium platyneuron , Ebony Spleenwort, dry shade .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Asplenium trichomanes , Maidenhair Spleenwort, dry shade ...	.25	1.50	12.00
Athyrium Filixfemina , Lady Fern, moist, sun or shade .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Athyrium pycnocarpon , Narrow-leaved Spleenwort, moist shade ..	.30	2.50	20.00
Athyrium thelypteroides , Silvery Spleenwort, moist shade .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Camptosorus rhizophyllus , Walking-leaf Fern, dry shade .....	.25	2.00	15.00
Cystopteris bulbifera , Bladder Fern, moist shade .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Cystopteris fragilis , Small Bladder Fern, moist shade .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dennstedtia punctilobula , Hayscented Fern, dry sun .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dennstedtia punctilobula , Sq. Ft. Sods .....	.60	5.00	35.00
Dryopteris clintoniana , Clinton Wood Fern, moist shade .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dryopteris cristata , Crested Wood Fern, wet shade .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dryopteris dilatata , Mountain Wood Fern, wet shade.....	.30	2.00	15.00
Dryopteris Filix-mas , Male Fern, moist shade .....	.50	4.00	35.00
Dryopteris Goldiana , Goldie's Wood Fern, moist shade.....	.35	3.00	25.00
Dryopteris hexagonoptera , Winged Wood Fern, moist shade...	.25	1.50	12.00
Dryopteris marginalis , Leather Wood, dry or moist shade.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dryopteris noveboracensis , New York Fern, moist shade.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dryopteris phegopteris , Narrow Beech Fern, moist shade.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dryopteris spinulosa , Toothed Wood Fern, moist shade.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dryopteris thelypteris , March Fern, wet sun .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Onoclea sensibilis , Sensitive Fern, wet sun .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Osmunda cinnamomea , Cinnamon Fern, moist shade.....	.25	2.00	15.00
Osmunda Claytoniana , Interrupted, dry shade or sun.....	.25	2.00	15.00
Osmunda regalis , Royal Fern, wet shade or sun.....	.25	2.00	15.00
Pellaea atropurpurea , Purple Cliff Brake, dry shade.....	.50	4.00	
Polypodium vulgare , Common Polypody, dry shade.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Polystichum acrostichoides , Christmas Fern, moist shade.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Polystichum Braunii , Braun Holly, moist shade .....	.40	3.50	30.00
Pteretis nodulosa , Ostrich, wet sun or shade .....	.25	2.00	15.00
Pteridium aquilinum , Common Brake, dry shade .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Woodsia ilvensis , Rusty Woodsia, dry shade .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Woodsia obtusa , Obtuse-leaved Woodsia, dry shade.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Woodwardia areolata , Chain Fern, wet sun .....	.25	2.00	15.00
Woodwardia virginica , Virginia Chain Fern, wet sun.....	.25	1.50	12.00

CLUB MOSSES

Lycopodium clavatum , Running Pine .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Lycopodium complanatum , Ground Cedar .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Lycopodium lucidulum , Shiny Club Moss .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Lycopodium obscurum , Ground Pine .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Selaginella apus, .....	.25	1.50	12.00

COLLECTIONS OF FERNS FOR SPECIAL NEEDS

No. 1 \$5.00 For Open Sun Culture

- | | |
|--|--|
| 5 <i>Athyrium Filixfemina</i> , 2-3 ft. | 5 <i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> , 2-3 ft. |
| 20 <i>Dennstedtia punctilobula</i> , 1-2 ft. | 5 <i>Pteretis nodulosa</i> , 3-4 ft. |

No. 2 \$5.00 For Dry, Shady Places

- | | |
|--|--|
| 10 <i>Dennstedtia punctilobula</i> , 1-2 ft. | 5 <i>Osmunda claytoniana</i> , 2-3 ft. |
| 10 <i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> , 1-2 ft. | 10 <i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> , 1 ft. |

No. 3 \$6.00 For Moist, Shady Places

- | | |
|--|---|
| 5 <i>Adiantum pedatum</i> , 1 ft. | 5 <i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> , 1-2 ft. |
| 5 <i>Athyrium Filixfemina</i> , 2-3 ft. | 5 <i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i> , 1-1½ ft. |
| 5 <i>Athyrium thelypteroides</i> , 2-3 ft. | 5 <i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i> , 1 ft. |
| 5 <i>Dryopteris cristata</i> , 1 ft. | 5 <i>Woodwardia virginica</i> , 2 ft. |
| 5 <i>Dryopteris hexagonoptera</i> , 1 ft. | |

No. 4 \$5.00 For Wet, Open Ground

- | | |
|--|--|
| 10 <i>Dryopteris thelypteris</i> , 1 ft. | 10 <i>Osmunda regalis</i> , 2-3 ft. |
| 10 <i>Onoclea sensibilis</i> , 1 ft. | 10 <i>Woodwardia virginica</i> , 2 ft. |

No. 5 \$6.00 Low Evergreen Ferns for Dry, Rocky Ledge

- | | |
|--|---|
| 10 <i>Asplenium platyneuron</i> , 6-15 in. | 10 <i>Polypodium vulgare</i> , 4-10 in. |
| 10 <i>Asplenium trichomanes</i> , 3-6 in. | 5 <i>Woodsia obtusa</i> , 6-12 in. |
| 10 <i>Camptosorus rhizophyllus</i> , 4-9 in. | |

May we help you with your garden plans?
We will gladly share our years of experience with you if you will drop us a line.



NATIVE WILD FLOWERS and ROCK PLANTS

Many of the varieties you find listed below are native plants. There is no class of plants which gives the same permanency of effect as do these. When established they bloom year after year, while many of the so-called hardy plants pass their period of usefulness after two or three years.



ARISAEMA TRIPHYLLUM

VARIETIES

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Actaea alba , Baneberry, White, May	\$.35	\$ 2.50	\$20.00
Actaea rubra , Baneberry, Red, May .....	.35	2.50	20.00
Alyssum saxatile compacta , Goldentuft, Yellow, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Androsace primuloides , Rock Jasmine, Purple, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Anemone pulsatilla , Pasque Flower, Purple, April .....	.25	2.00	15.00
Aquilegia canadensis , Wild Columbine, Red and yellow, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Arabis mollis , Downy Rockcress, White, April .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Arenaria caespitosa , Moss Sandwort, White, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Arisaema triphyllum , Jack-in-the-Pulpit, April .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Armeria maritima , Common Thrift, Pink, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Asarum canadense , Wild Ginger, Purple, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Asclepias tuberosa , Butterfly Weed, Orange, August .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Aster alpinus , Rock Aster, Lavender, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Aster cordifolius , Wood Aster, Blue, September .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Aster corymbosus , Wood Aster, White, September .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Aster ericoides , Heather Aster, White, August .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Aster laevis , Smooth Aster, Blue, August .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Aster linariifolius , Double-bristled Aster, Violet, September.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Aster multiflorus , Wreath Aster, White, September .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Aster novae angliae , New England Aster, Purple, September .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Aster novi belgii , New York Aster, Pale Blue, September.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Baptisia tinctoria , Wild Indigo, Yellow, August .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Campanula carpatica , Carpathian Bell Flower, Blue, May.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Campanula carpatica alba , Carpathian Bell Flower, White, May .....	.25	2.00	15.00
Campanula rotundifolia , Harebell, Blue, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Caulophyllum thalictroides , Blue Cohosh, Yellow, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Chelone glabra , Snake Head, White, August .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Chimaphila maculata , Striped Pipsissewa, White, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Chimaphila umbellata , Common Pipsissewa, White, June.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Cimicifuga racemosa , Black Snakeroot, White, August .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Claytonia virginica , Springbeauty, Rose, April.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Clintonia borealis , Bluebeard, Yellow, April .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Convallaria majalis , Lily-of-the-Valley, White, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Coptis trifolia , Gold-thread, White, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Cornus canadensis , Bunchberry, White, June .....	.30	2.50	20.00
Delphinium bellamosum , Dark blue Larkspur, June .....	.30	2.50	20.00
Delphinium Blackmore and Langdon hybrids , June .....	.35	2.50	20.00
Delphinium grandiflorum chinensis , Slender Larkspur, Blue, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dentaria diphylla , Crinkleroot, White, May .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Dianthus barbatus , Sweet William, Mixed colors, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dianthus deltoides , Maiden Pink, Crimson, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dianthus plumarius , Grass Pink, Pink, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dicentra canadensis , Squirrel Corn, White, April .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Dicentra cucullaria , Dutchman's Breeches, White, April.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Digitalis gloxinoides , Foxglove, Mixed colors, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Dodecatheon meadia , Shooting Star, Rose to White, May .....	.30	2.50	20.00
Erythronium americanum , Common Troutlily, Yellow, April.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Erythronium americanum albidum , White Troutlily, White, April .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Erythronium grandiflorum , Glacierlily, Yellow, April .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Erythronium Hendersonii , Henderson's Lily, Lavender, April..	.25	1.50	12.00
Eupatorium perfoliatum , Thoroughwort, White, August .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Eupatorium purpureum , Joe Pye Weed, Purple, August.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Eupatorium urticaefolium , Snow Thoroughwort, White, August .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Galax aphylla , Native Galax, White, June .....	.30	2.00	15.00
Gaultheria procumbens , Wintergreen, White, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Gentiana Andrewsii , Closed Gentian, Blue, August .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Geranium maculatum , Wild Geranium, Purple, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Hepatica acutiloba , Acute-lobed Hepatica, White to pink, April .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Hepatica triloba , Round-lobed Hepatica, Pink to purple, April .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Houstonia caerulea , Bluet, Pale blue, April .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Hypoxis hirsuta , Star Grass, Yellow, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Iberis sempervirens , Candytuft, White, May.....	.25	2.00	15.00

A shady nook, a few rocks, wild flowers and ferns—a bit of paradise on earth. That woodland spirit you adore will move to your home grounds with the children of the woods. Those Bloodroot and Ladyslippers, Bluebells and Trilliums at your doorstep will create a unique atmosphere not to be attained with the more pretentious flowers of civilization. Ours is one of the most unique nurseries in the country. We specialize in native plant gems, nature's own contribution to making this a brighter, better world.



GAULTHERIA PROCUMBENS

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Iris cristata , Crested Iris, Pale blue, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Iris pseudacorus , Yellowflag Iris, Yellow, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Iris verna , Vernal Iris, Blue and yellow, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Iris versicolor , Blueflag Iris, Blue, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Liatris pycnostachya , Cat-tail Gayfeather, Purple, July .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Liatris scariosa , Native Gayfeather, Purple, July .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Lilium canadense , Canada Lily, Yellow, July .....	.25	2.00	15.00
Lilium philadelphicum , Orangecup, Reddish orange, July .....	.25	2.00	15.00
Lilium superbum , American Turkscap, Orange, July .....	.25	2.00	15.00
Lobelia cardinalis , Cardinal Flower, Red, July .....	.25	1.50	12.00
One of the showiest of our wild flowers. It is 2 to 4 feet high, with large, deep red blossoms along the upper part of the stalk. Will thrive in any garden soil or along the border of a lily-pond or brook in water 2 to 3 inches deep. The blooms contest the supremacy of any other red flower.			
Lobelia siphilitica , Blue Lobelia, Blue, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Lychnis viscaria , fl. spl., Rosepink Campion, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Lysimachia numularia , Moneywort, Yellow, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Lythrum salicaria , Loosestrife, Rose purple, July .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Maianthemum bifolium , False Lily-of-the-Valley, White, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Mertensia virginica , Virginia Bluebell, Blue, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Mitchella repens , Partridge Berry, White, May.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Mitella diphylla , Bishop's Cap, White, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Myosotis scorpioides , True Forget-Me-Not, Blue, May.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Parnassia caroliniana , Carolina Parnassus, White, May.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Phlox amoena , Amoena Phlox, Bright Pink, May .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Phlox divaricata , Blue Phlox, Pale Lilac, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Phlox subulata , Moss Pink, Phlox, May .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Phlox subulata alba , White, May .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Phlox subulata lilacina , Light Blue, May .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Phlox vivid , Clear Pink, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00

FLOWERING PLANTS FOR MOIST SHADY PLACES

Aquilegia canadensis, 8-12 inches
 Erythronium americanum, 6 inches
 Erythronium grandiflorum, 6 inches
 Hepatica acutiloba, 4-6 inches
 Hepatica triloba, 4-6 inches
 Lobelia cardinalis, 1½-3 feet
 Mertensia virginica, 1-1½ feet
 Phlox divaricata, 8-12 inches
 Polygonatum commutatum, 1-1½ feet
 Sanguinaria canadensis, 6-12 inches
 Smilacina racemosa, 8-18 inches
 Tiarella cordifolia, 6-10 inches
 Trillium grandiflorum, 10-15 inches
 Viola canadensis, 4-12 inches
 Viola cucullata, 4-8 inches
 Viola septentrionalis, 4-8 inches



DICENTRA CUCULLARIA

Phlox Varieties, Garden Phlox	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Enchantress, Bright Salmon Pink .....	.30	2.50	20.00
Firebrand, Bright red with deeper center .....	.30	2.50	20.00
George Stipp, Deep glowing salmon .....	.30	2.50	20.00
Jules Sandeau, Large pure pink .....	.30	2.50	20.00
Morgenrood, Bright rose, deep eye .....	.30	2.50	20.00
Mrs. Jenkins, Pure white .....	.30	2.50	20.00
Rheinlander, Salmon pink, deep eye .....	.30	2.50	20.00
Salmon Blaze, Blazing cherry salmon .....	.35	3.00	25.00
Podophyllum peltatum, Mayapple, White, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Polygala paucifolia, Fringed Polygala, Rose Purple, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Polygonatum biflorum, Small Solomon's Seal, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Polygonatum commutatum, Great Solomon's Seal, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Primula cachemiriana, Primrose, Dark Lilac, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Primula japonica, Crimson or Creamy White, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Primula polyantha, Garnet and Yellow, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Pyrethrum roseum, Painted Daisy, mixed colors .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Pyrola rotundifolia, Shin Leaf, White, July .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Sanguinaria canadensis, Bloodroot, White, April .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Saxifraga virginiana, Virginia Saxifraga, White, May .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Sedum acre, Goldmoss, Yellow, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Sedum album, White Stonecrop, White, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Sedum lydium, Lydian Stonecrop, Pink, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Sedum rupestre minor, Yellow, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Sedum sarmentosum, Stringy Stonecrop, Yellow, June.....	.15	1.00	8.00
Sedum sexangulare, Hexagon Stonecrop, Yellow, June.....	.15	1.00	8.00
Sedum stoloniferum, Running Stonecrop, Pink, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Sedum stoloniferum coccineum, Scarlet, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Sedum spectabile, Showy Sedum, Rose, August .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Sempervivum Alberti, Houseleek, Bright Pink, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Sempervivum arachnoideum, Spiderweb Houseleek, Pink, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Sempervivum globiferum, Globe Houseleek, Yellow, June.....	.15	1.00	8.00
Sempervivum tectorum, Roof Houseleek, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00

FLOWERING PLANTS FOR OPEN, SUNNY PLACES

- Alyssum saxatile compacta, 6-8 in.
- Anemone pulsatilla, 6-8 inches
- Armeria laucheana, 6-8 inches
- Campanula rotundifolia, 6-8 inches
- Iberis sempervirens, 6-10 inches
- Iris cristata, 4-6 inches
- Mertensia virginica, 1-1½ feet
- Phlox amoena, 6-8 inches
- Phlox vivid, 4-6 inches
- Primula cachemiriana, 7-10 inches
- Primula japonica, 6-8 inches
- Thymus serpyllum album, 4 inches
- Thymus serpyllum coccineus, 4 in.
- Veronica prostrata, 4 inches
- Viola cornuta, 4-6 inches
- Viola lutea, 4-6 inches



TRILLIUM GRANDIFLORUM

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Shortia galacifolia , Oconee Bells, White, April .....	.35	3.00	25.00
Smilacina racemosa , False Solomon's Seal, White, June.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Solidago caesia , Wreath Goldenrod, Yellow, August .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Solidago canadensis , Canadian Goldenrod, Yellow, August.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Solidago nemoralis , Oldfield Goldenrod, Yellow, August .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Thalictrum dioicum , Early Meadowrue, Purple, July .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Thalictrum polygamum , Tall Meadowrue, White, July .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Thymus lanuginosus , Woolly Thyme, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Thymus serpyllum , Mother of Thyme, Lavender, June.....	.15	1.00	8.00
Thymus serpyllum album , White, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Thymus serpyllum coccineus , Scarlet, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Tiarella cordifolia , False Miterwort, White, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Trillium erectum , Purple Trillium, April .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Trillium grandiflorum , Snow Trillium, April .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Probably the prettiest of the genus, and most generally cultivated. It grows 8 to 15 inches high; large, white flowers, often 2 to 2½ inches in length and 2 inches wide, turning to lilac-color with age.			
Trillium stylosum , Rose Trillium, April .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Trillium undulatum , Painted Trillium, White with purple base, April .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Tunica saxifraga , Tunicflower, Pink, June.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Uvularia grandiflora , Big Merrybells, Yellow, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Uvularia perfoliata , Wood Merrybells, Yellow, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Uvularia sessilifolia , Little Merrybells, Yellow, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Veronica incana , Woolly Speedwell, Blue, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Veronica prostrata , Harebell Speedwell, Blue, June.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Vinca minor , Blue Myrtle, Blue, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Viola blanda , Sweet White Violet, White, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Viola canadensis , Canadian Violet, White, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Viola conspersa silvestris , Dog Violet, Blue, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Viola cornuta , Tufted Pansy, Bright Lavender, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Viola cucullata , Blue Marsh Violet, Blue, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Viola lutea , European Yellow Violet, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Viola palmata , Blue Palmate Violet, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Viola pedata , Bird's-foot Violet, Bluish Purple, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Viola pedata bicolor , May .....	.25	2.00	15.00
Viola pubescens , Downy Yellow Violet, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Viola septentrionalis , White, Purple throat, May .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Viola tricolor , Johnny-Jump-Ups, Yellow and purple, May.....	.15	1.00	8.00



CYPRIPEDIUM PUBESCENS

BOG PLANTS AND NATIVE ORCHIDS



CALTHA PALUSTRIS

To the group of plants which can be conveniently classed as Bog Plants belong some of the most interesting varieties of our American flora. These require a damp situation in which the moisture must be constant yet not excessive.

Native Orchids can be successfully grown under the right conditions. The *Cypripedium acaule* should be planted where the soil is very light, composed chiefly of sand and where the drainage is exceptionally good and should always be planted in the shade. The *Cypripedium spectabile* requires boggy conditions where there is constant moisture. The *Cypripedium pubescens* will grow either under boggy conditions or in a rich wood soil in the shade.



	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Acorus calamus , Sweet Flag.....	\$.25	\$ 1.50	\$12.00
Calla palustris , Wild Calla, Pale yellow, June .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Caltha palustris , Marsh Marigold, Bright yellow, April .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Calopogon pulchellus , Grass Pink Orchid, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Cypripedium acaule , Lady's Slipper.....	.25	2.00	15.00
This is often called the Red Lady's Slipper, but the flower is rose-purple in color. The plant sends up two broadish green leaves from the base, and from between them comes a stalk about a foot high, bearing a single large, showy flower. Plant in a well-drained soil, with some leaf-mold. This does quite well in pots.			
Cypripedium pubescens , Yellow Lady's Slipper .....	.25	2.00	15.00
In this variety the petals are usually slightly twisted and are much narrower than the sepals. The flowers, which come in May and June, are pale yellow in color. The plant is found under natural conditions as far north as Newfoundland, and has a southern range into lower Georgia.			

Cypripedium spectabile , Showy Lady's Slipper .....	.30	2.50	20.00
The finest and most showy of all our Orchids. It grows about 2 feet high, bearing along the stalk several rather large, roundish leaves, and on top one or two quite large rose-purple or nearly white flowers. It is a bog-loving plant, yet does exceedingly well in a moist and partly shaded bed of peat or leaf-mold. Nothing can be more charming than masses of this plant in a cedar swamp, its natural home.			
Goodyera pubescens , Rattlesnake Plantain, White, July.....	.25	1.50	12.00
Juncus effusus , Bog Rush .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Menyanthes trifoliata , Buck Bean, White, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Pogonia ophioglossoides , Snake Mouth Orchid, Pink, June....	.25	1.50	12.00
Primroses—See Hardy Perennials			
Sarracenia flava , Trumpet-Leaf, Yellow, July .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Sarracenia purpurea , Pitcher Plant, Deep purple, July .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Scirpus atrovirens , Marsh Sedge .....	.15	1.00	8.00
Typha latifolia , Cat-tail .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Vaccinium macrocarpon , American Cranberry, June .....	.25	1.50	12.00
Veratrum viride , American White Hellebore .....	.25	1.50	12.00

EVERGREEN SHRUBS—NATIVE RHODODENDRONS

For permanent and substantial plantings in shaded places, nothing surpasses our Native Broad-leaved Evergreens. Native Rhododendrons and Azaleas combine to give a naturalistic planting that luxuriance which is hard to describe. Our stock is of the finest quality and is grown in our Nursery from cut-back clumps. The prices listed are f.o.b. Southwick and include packing charges.

VARIETIES

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
Daphne cneorum , Garland Flower, Rose			
6-8 in.	\$.60	\$ 5.00	\$45.00
8-10 in. ....	.75	6.00	50.00
10-12 in. ....	.85	8.00	75.00
12-15 in.	1.10	10.00	90.00
Ilex glabra , Inkberry			
15-18 in.	1.75	15.00	125.00
18-24 in.	2.25	20.00	175.00
2-2½ ft.	2.75	25.00	225.00
Kalmia latifolia , Mountain Laurel			
12-15 in.	1.25	11.50	100.00
15-18 in.	1.50	12.50	110.00
18-24 in.	2.00	17.50	150.00
2-2½ ft.	2.50	22.50	200.00
Leucothoe catesbaei , Drooping Leucothoe			
15-18 in.	1.25	11.00	100.00
18-24 in.	1.50	13.50	125.00
Pieris floribunda , Lily-of-the-Valley Shrub, White			
12-15 in.	1.25	10.00	85.00
15-18 in.	1.50	12.50	100.00
18-24 in.	1.75	15.00	125.00
2-2½ ft.	2.25	20.00	175.00
Rhododendron carolinianum , Carolina, Pink			
12-15 in.	2.25	20.00	175.00
15-18 in.	2.50	22.50	200.00
18-24 in.	2.75	25.00	225.00
2-2½ ft.	3.00	27.50	250.00



A FINE EXAMPLE OF THE EFFECT THAT CAN BE PRODUCED BY PLANTING RHODODENDRONS AT THE EDGE OF A POOL OR POND.

Rhododendron catawbiense, Catawba

One of the most beautiful native shrubs and the hardiest of all the Rhododendrons. In June every branch is a large cluster of 1½-inch broad, rosy purple blooms. The foliage is the most handsome of any Rhododendron.

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
12-15 in.	2.00	17.50	150.00
15-18 in.	2.50	22.50	200.00
18-24 in.	2.75	25.00	225.00
2-2½ ft.	3.25	30.00	275.00
2½-3 ft.	3.50	32.50	300.00

Rhododendron maximum, Rosebay

A hardy variety, of magnificent size, making it a wonderful plant for mass effects. The luxuriant growth of dark green, narrow leaves, 6 to 12 inches long, gives a delightful atmosphere. The light pink or white flowers, 1½ to 2 inches broad, are borne in large clusters in great abundance in June.

15-18 in.	1.75	15.00	125.00
18-24 in.	2.00	17.50	150.00
2-2½ ft.	2.50	22.50	200.00
2½-3 ft.	3.00	27.50	250.00

HARDY AZALEAS

Azalea arborescens, Sweet Azalea, White

15-18 in.	\$1.75	\$15.00	\$125.00
18-24 in.	2.00	17.50	150.00

Azalea calendulacea, Flame Azalea

Probably the most gorgeous of the native Azaleas. From early May until well into the month of June, the plants are literally covered with orange-yellow or flame-red blooms which in size are often 2 inches across.

Azalea calendulacea—Continued	Each	Per 10	Per 100
15-18 in.	1.50	12.50	100.00
18-24 in.	2.00	17.50	150.00
2-2½ ft.	2.25	20.00	175.00
2½-3 ft.	2.50	22.50	200.00
Azalea canescens, Piedmont Azalea, Pink			
15-18 in.	1.75	15.00	125.00
18-24 in.	2.00	17.50	150.00
2-2½ ft.	2.25	20.00	175.00
2½-3 ft.	2.50	22.50	200.00
Azalea nudiflora, Pinxter, Pink			
15-18 in.	1.75	15.00	125.00
18-24 in.	2.00	17.50	150.00
2-2½ ft.	2.25	20.00	175.00
Azalea vaseyi, Southern Pink Azalea			
15-18 in.	1.75	15.00	125.00
18-24 in.	2.00	17.50	150.00
2-2½ ft.	2.25	20.00	175.00
2½-3 ft.	2.50	22.50	200.00
Azalea viscosa, Swamp Azalea, White			
2-2½ ft.	1.50	12.50	100.00
2½-3 ft.	2.00	17.50	150.00
3-4 ft.	2.50	22.50	200.00
Rhodora canadensis, Rose Purple			
12-18 in. ....	.50	4.50	40.00

CONIFEROUS EVERGREENS

Taxus cuspidata capitata			
12-15 in.	\$1.25	\$11.50	\$100.00
15-18 in.	1.75	15.00	135.00
18-24 in.	2.25	20.00	185.00
Tsuga canadensis, Common Hemlock			
3-4 ft.	3.00	27.50	250.00
4-5 ft.	4.00	37.50	350.00
5-6 ft.	5.00	47.50	450.00
6-7 ft.	6.00	57.50	550.00
Tsuga caroliniana, Carolina Hemlock			
1-2 ft.	1.00	7.50	60.00
2-3 ft.	2.00	17.50	150.00

DECIDUOUS SHRUBS

Andromeda polifolia, Bog Rosemary			
12-15 in.	\$.50	\$ 4.50	\$40.00
Chamaedaphne calyculata, Leatherleaf			
1-1½ ft. ....	.50	4.50	40.00
Cydonia japonica, Japanese Quince			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.50	
Deutzia scabra var. Pride of Rochester			
3-4 ft. ....	.50	4.50	
Forsythia intermedia, Border Golden Bell			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.50	
Gaylussacia baccata, Black Huckleberry			
1-2 ft. ....	.50	4.50	
Kalmia angustifolia, Lambkill			
1-1½ ft. ....	.50	4.50	
Kalmia polifolia, Bog Kalmia			
12-15 in. ....	.50	4.50	
Lonicera grandiflora rosea, Pink Tatarian Honeysuckle			
2-3 ft. ....	.50	4.50	
Vaccinium corymbosum, Highbush Blueberry			
1½-2 ft. ....	.75	7.00	65.00
2-3 ft.	1.00	9.00	80.00
3-4 ft.	1.50	12.50	110.00



SPECIAL COLLECTION OF
NATIVE LADYSLIPPERS

5 <i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	\$1.00
5 <i>Cypripedium pubescens</i>	1.25
5 <i>Cypripedium spectabile</i>	1.50
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Catalog value	\$3.75
Complete collection	\$3.00

SPECIAL COLLECTION OF
ROCK PLANTS

5 <i>Anemone pulsatilla</i>	\$1.00
5 <i>Iris cristata</i>75
5 <i>Phlox vivid</i>75
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Catalog value	\$2.50
Complete collection	\$2.00

SPECIAL COLLECTION OF
EARLY SPRING WILD
FLOWERS

5 <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	\$0.75
5 <i>Claytonia virginica</i> .....	.75
5 <i>Dicentra Cucullaria</i> .....	.75
5 <i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i> .....	.75
5 <i>Mertensia virginica</i> .....	.75
5 <i>Trillium grandiflorum</i> .....	.75

Catalog value	\$4.50
Complete collection	\$4.00

Prices f.o.b. Southwick, Mass.

